

## **DNSSEC Launch Day**

TREX 17.5.2019



#### **DNSSEC**

- > Standard DNS queries and replies are unsecured and easy to intercept by third parties (man-in-the-middle)
- > By intercepting and changing DNS replies, one can, for example, cause browser to open a wrong web-page with correct url at the address bar or re-route email traffic for eavesdropping
- > Technique for protecting DNS queries and replies is DNSSEC
- > DNSSEC = Domain Name System Security Extension





#### **DNSSEC**

#### > 2 prerequisites for implementing DNSSEC

#### 1. Domain name must be DNSSEC signed

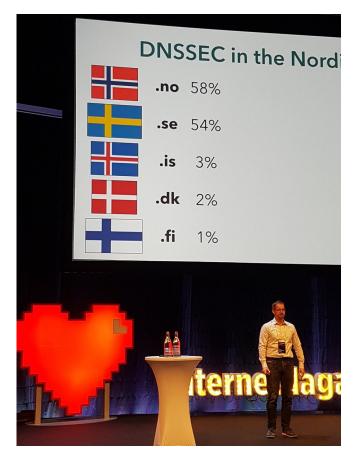
- Responsibility of domain name registrar or DNS provider
- Can be fully automatized with modern systems

#### 2. Resolvers must validate DNSSEC signatures

- Resolvers processes DNS requests by users
- If validation is turned on, resolver stops DNS replies reaching users if domain name is signed but signature is not correct
- Resolvers are typically provided by Internet Service Providers (ISPs) and it's their responsibility to turn validation on
- DNSSEC validation is a standard feature of modern DNS software



### **DNSSEC** in Finland

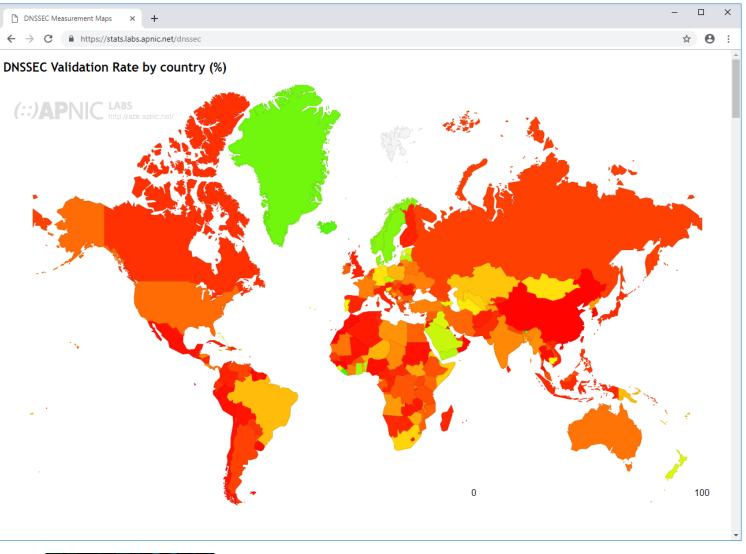


- > 5 123 signed .fi domains ( $\approx$ 1 %)
  - > More than 70% signed by non-Finnish registrars
- > .no (58 %) and .se (54 %)





### **DNSSEC** in Finland



Internet traffic going through validation:

> Finland: 7%

> Russia: 13%

> Estonia: 58%

> Denmark: 75%

Norway: 78%

> Sweden: 78%

> Egypt: 20%

> South-Africa: 43%

> Ghana: 70%



## **DNSSEC – We should do something!**

## DNSSEC Launch Day

- > A national common effort to boost DNSSEC implementation
- > Target group: domain name registrars, ISPs, companies running critical infrastructure or services
- > Information, advice, media visibility
- > Web-site for basic information about DNSSEC and a real-time list of participants and their efforts for supporting DNSSEC
- Launch Day September 5<sup>th</sup>





### **DNSSEC**

Interested in more information:

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# Thank you!

